# TENNESSEE Advance Directive Planning for Important Health Care Decisions

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CaringInfo, a program of the National Hospice and Palliative Care Organization (NHPCO), is a national consumer engagement initiative to improve care at the end of life.

### It's About How You LIVE

It's About How You LIVE is a national community engagement campaign encouraging individuals to make informed decisions about end-of-life care and services. The campaign encourages people to:

Learn about options for end-of-life services and care
I mplement plans to ensure wishes are honored
Voice decisions to family, friends and health care providers
Engage in personal or community efforts to improve end-of-life care

Note: The following is not a substitute for legal advice. While CaringInfo updates the following information and form to keep them up-to-date, changes in the underlying law can affect how the form will operate in the event you lose the ability to make decisions for yourself. If you have any questions about how the form will help ensure your wishes are carried out, or if your wishes do not seem to fit with the form, you may wish to talk to your health care provider or an attorney with experience in drafting advance directives. If you have other questions regarding these documents, we recommend contacting your state attorney general's office.

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### Using these Materials

### BEFORE YOU BEGIN

- 1. Check to be sure that you have the materials for each state in which you may receive health care.
- 2. These materials include:
  - Instructions for preparing your advance directive, please read all the instructions.
  - Your state-specific advance directive forms, which are the pages with the gray instruction bar on the left side.

#### **ACTION STEPS**

- 1. You may want to photocopy or print a second set of these forms before you start so you will have a clean copy if you need to start over.
- 2. When you begin to fill out the forms, refer to the gray instruction bars they will guide you through the process.
- 3. Talk with your family, friends, and physicians about your advance directive. Be sure the person you appoint to make decisions on your behalf understands your wishes.
- 4. Once the form is completed and signed, photocopy the form and give it to the person you have appointed to make decisions on your behalf, your family, friends, health care providers and/or faith leaders so that the form is available in the event of an emergency.
- 5. You may also want to save a copy of your form in an online personal health records application, program, or service that allows you to share your medical documents with your physicians, family, and others who you want to take an active role in your advance care planning.

#### INTRODUCTION TO YOUR TENNESSEE ADVANCE DIRECTIVE

This packet contains a legal document, known as a Tennessee Advance Directive, that protects your right to refuse medical treatment you do not want, or to request treatment you do want, in the event you lose the ability to make decisions yourself. This document is based on forms created by the Tennessee Department of Health.

Page one includes an Appointment of Health Care Agent. This lets you name someone, called an agent, to make decisions about your medical care — including decisions about life support — if you can no longer speak for yourself. An agent can speak for you any time you are unable to make your own medical decisions, not only at the end of life.

Pages two and three contain an Individual Instruction that lets you provide your wishes regarding medical care in the event that you can no longer speak for yourself. In addition to health care decisions, the individual instruction portion of the form also allows you to give instructions regarding your other advance planning concerns, such as your burial wishes. Finally, the individual instruction portion of the form allows you to make a declaration of your wishes regarding organ donation.

Your advance directive goes into effect when your designated physician determines that you are no longer able to understand the significant benefits, risks, and alternatives to proposed health care and to make and communicate a health care decision.

This form does not expressly address mental illness. If you would like to make advance care plans involving mental illness, you should talk to your physician and an attorney about a Declaration for Mental Health Treatment. The Tennessee Department of Mental Health and Developmental Disabilities has published a form declaration for mental health treatment at <a href="https://www.state.tn.us/mental/t33/DHMT\_bro.pdf">www.state.tn.us/mental/t33/DMHT\_bro.pdf</a>.

Note: These documents will be legally binding only if the person completing them is a competent adult, 18 years or older, or an emancipated minor.

### COMPLETING YOUR TENNESSEE ADVANCE DIRECTIVE

### Whom should I appoint as my agent?

Your agent is the person you appoint to make decisions about your medical care if you become unable to make those decisions yourself. Your agent may be a family member or a close friend whom you trust to make serious decisions. The person you name as your agent should clearly understand your wishes and be willing to accept the responsibility of making medical decisions for you.

You can appoint a second person as your alternate agent. The alternate will step in if the first person you name as an agent is unable, unwilling, or unavailable to act for you.

How do I make my Tennessee Advance Directive legal? You must sign your advance directive. Your signature must either be notarized or witnessed by two competent adults. Either option is available with this form.

If you have your signature witnessed, the witnesses cannot be the person you name as your agent. In addition, at least one of your witnesses must be a person 1) who is not related to you by blood, marriage, or adoption; and 2) who will not inherit any part of your estate.

Should I add personal instructions to my Tennessee Advance Directive? One of the strongest reasons for naming an agent is to have someone who can respond flexibly as your medical situation changes and deal with situations that you did not foresee. If you add instructions to this document it may help your agent carry out your wishes, but be careful that you do not unintentionally restrict your agent's power to act in your best interest. In any event, be sure to talk with your agent about your future medical care and describe what you consider to be an acceptable "quality of life."

### What if I change my mind?

You may revoke all or part of your advance directive, except for the designation of an agent, at any time you have capacity and in any manner that communicates an intent to revoke. This could include tearing, burning, or otherwise destroying the document or simply stating orally that you intend to revoke your advance directive.

You may revoke the designation of your agent only by a signed writing or by personally informing your supervising health care provider. If your spouse is your agent, a decree of annulment, divorce, dissolution of marriage, or legal separation automatically revokes his or her power, unless you specify otherwise in your advance directive.

You can also draft a new advance directive. An advance directive that conflicts with an earlier advance directive revokes the earlier directive to the extent of the conflict.

# TENNESSEE ADVANCE DIRECTIVE PAGE 1 OF 5

### APPOINTMENT OF HEALTH CARE AGENT

INSERT YOUR NAME

I, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_, give my agent named below permission to make health care decisions for me if I cannot make decisions for myself. If my agent is unavailable or is unable or unwilling to serve, the alternate named below will take the agent's place.

ADD YOUR AGENT'S NAME, PHONE NUMBER, RELATION TO YOU, AND ADDRESS Agent:

Alternate Agent:

Address:

ADD YOUR
ALTERNATE
AGENT'S NAME,
PHONE NUMBER,
RELATION TO YOU,
AND ADDRESS

Name: \_\_\_\_\_ Phone #: \_\_\_\_\_

Relation:

Other Instructions or Limitations for my Agent:

ADD ANY LIMITATIONS OR INSTRUCTIONS YOU HAVE FOR YOUR AGENT

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#### TENNESSEE ADVANCE DIRECTIVE PAGE 2 OF 5 INDIVIDUAL INSTRUCTION **INSERT YOUR NAME** \_\_\_\_\_, hereby give these individual instructions on how I want to be treated by my doctors and other health care providers when I can no longer make those treatment decisions myself. QUALITY OF LIFE STATEMENT I want my doctors to help me maintain an acceptable quality of life including adequate pain management. I do not consider the following conditions to be an acceptable quality of life: CHECK THE BOXES FOR CONDITIONS THAT YOU DO NOT <u>Permanent Unconscious Condition</u>: I become totally unaware of people CONSIDER AN or surroundings with little chance of ever waking up from the coma. ACCEPTABLE QUALITY OF LIFE $\Box$ Permanent Confusion: I become unable to remember, understand, or make decisions. I do not recognize loved ones or cannot have a clear conversation with them. YOU CAN CHECK AS MANY OF THESE П ITEMS AS YOU Dependent in all Activities of Daily Living: I am no longer able to talk WANT, OR ADD clearly or move by myself. I depend on others for feeding, bathing, ADDITIONAL dressing, and walking. Rehabilitation or any other restorative treatment will CONDITIONS IN not help. THE "OTHER INSTRUCTIONS" $\Box$ End-Stage Illnesses: I have an illness that has reached its final stages in **SECTION BELOW** spite of full treatment. Examples: Widespread cancer that does not respond anymore to treatment; chronic and/or damaged heart and lungs, where oxygen is needed most of the time and activities are limited due to a feeling of suffocation. If my condition is irreversible – that is, it will not improve – I direct that medically TREATMENT appropriate treatment be provided as indicated below. If I mark "No" below, I INSTRUCTIONS authorize the withholding or withdrawal of such care: <u>CPR (Cardiopulmonary Resuscitation):</u> To make the heart beat CHECK THE "YES" again and restore breathing after it has stopped. Usually this Yes No **BOXES IF YOU** involves electric shock, chest compressions, and breathing WANT TO RECEIVE THE TREATMENT assistance. Life Support / Other Artificial Support: Continuous use of П П breathing machine, IV fluids, medications, and other equipment that CHECK THE "NO" Yes No helps the lungs, heart, kidneys, and other organs to continue to BOXES IF YOU DO NOT WANT TO work. RECEIVE THE Treatment of New Conditions: Use of surgery, blood П П TREATMENT transfusions, or antibiotics that will deal with a new condition but will Yes No not help the primary illness. © 2005 National Hospice and Artificially Provided Nourishment and Fluids: Use of tubes to Palliative Care deliver food and water to patient's stomach or use of IV fluids into a

vein which would include artificially delivered nutrition and hydration.

Yes

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No

# TENNESSEE ADVANCE DIRECTIVE PAGE 3 OF 5

**OTHER INSTRUCTIONS** Other Instructions (Optional): ADD OTHER INSTRUCTIONS, IF ANY, REGARDING YOUR ADVANCE CARE PLANS THESE **INSTRUCTIONS CAN FURTHER ADDRESS** YOUR HEALTH CARE PLANS, SUCH AS YOUR WISHES REGARDING HOSPICE TREATMENT, BUT CAN ALSO ADDRESS OTHER ADVANCE PLANNING ISSUES, SUCH AS YOUR **BURIAL WISHES** ATTACH ADDITIONAL PAGES IF NEEDED Organ Donation (Optional) ☐ Upon my death, I DO NOT wish to make an anatomical gift CHECK THE APPROPRIATE ☐ Upon my death, I wish to make the following anatomical gift (please mark one): **BOXES**  $\square$  Any organ/tissue  $\square$  My entire body  $\square$  Only the following organs/tissues: IF YOU WANT TO LIMIT YOUR ANATOMICAL GIFT, INDICATE THE LIMITATION HERE. © 2005 National Hospice and Palliative Care

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# TENNESSEE ADVANCE DIRECTIVE PAGE 4 OF 5

# SIGNATURE

	Your signature must either be witnessed by two competent adults (Option or notarized (Option B, below). If witnessed, neither witness may be the pappointed as your agent, and at least one of the witnesses must be someonot related to you by blood, marriage, or adoption or entitled to any part of estate.	erson you ne who is
	OPTION A: SIGN WITH WITNESSES	
PRINT YOUR NAME		
	Principal's name (please print or type)	
SIGN AND DATE YOUR ADVANCE		
DIRECTIVE	Signature of Principal (must be at least 18 or emancipated minor)	Date
SIGNATURE OF WITNESS 1	I am a competent adult and have not been named as the Principal's witnessed the Principal's signature on this form.  Signature of witness number 1	agent. I Date
SIGNATURE OF	I am a competent adult and have not been named as the Principal's agent. I am not related to the Principal by blood, marriage, or adoption and I am not entitled to any portion of the Principal's estate upon his or her death under any existing will or codicil or by operation of law. I witnessed the Principal's signature on this form.	
WITNESS 2	Signature of witness number 2	Date
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# TENNESSEE ADVANCE DIRECTIVE PAGE 5 OF 5

	OPTION B: SIGN BEFORE A NOTARY	
PRINT YOUR NAME	Principal's name (please print or type)	
SIGN AND DATE YOUR ADVANCE DIRECTIVE	Signature of Principal	Date
	STATE OF TENNESSEE	
	COUNTY OF	
HAVE YOUR SIGNATURE NOTARIZED	I am a Notary Public in and for the State and County named above, who signed this instrument is personally known to me (or proved to basis of satisfactory evidence) to be the person whose name is shorthe "Principal." The Principal personally appeared before me and signacknowledged the signature above as his or her own. I declare under perjury that the Principal appears to be of sound mind and under nor undue influence.	o me on the wn above as gned above or der penalty of
	My commission expires:	
	Signature of Notary Public	_

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### You Have Filled Out Your Health Care Directive, Now What?

- 1. Your Tennessee Advance Directive is an important legal document. Keep the original signed document in a secure but accessible place. Do not put the original document in a safe deposit box or any other security box that would keep others from having access to it.
- 2. Give photocopies of the signed original to your agent and alternate agent, doctor(s), family, close friends, clergy and anyone else who might become involved in your health care. If you enter a nursing home or hospital, have photocopies of your document placed in your medical records.
- 3. Be sure to talk to your agent(s), doctor(s), clergy, family and friends about your wishes concerning medical treatment. Discuss your wishes with them often, particularly if your medical condition changes.
- 4. You may also want to save a copy of your form in an online personal health records application, program, or service that allows you to share your medical documents with your physicians, family, and others who you want to take an active role in your advance care planning.
- 5. If you want to make changes to your documents after they have been signed and witnessed, you must complete a new document.
- 6. Remember, you can always revoke your Tennessee document.
- 7. Be aware that your Tennessee document will not be effective in the event of a medical emergency. Ambulance and hospital emergency department personnel are required to provide cardiopulmonary resuscitation (CPR) unless they are given a separate directive that states otherwise. These directives called "prehospital medical care directives" or "do not resuscitate orders" are designed for people whose poor health gives them little chance of benefiting from CPR. These directives instruct ambulance and hospital emergency personnel not to attempt CPR if your heart or breathing should stop.

Currently not all states have laws authorizing non-hospital do-not-resuscitate orders. We suggest you speak to your physician if you are interested in obtaining this form. Caring Info does not distribute these forms.

### Congratulations!

You've downloaded your free, state specific advance directive.

You are taking important steps to make sure your wishes are known. Help us keep this free.

Your generous support of the National Hospice Foundation and CaringInfo allows us to continue to provide these FREE resources, tools, and information to educate and empower individuals to access advance care planning, caregiving, hospice and grief services, and information.

I hope you will show your support for our mission and make a taxdeductible gift today.

Since 1992, the National Hospice Foundation has been dedicated to creating FREE resources for individuals and families facing a life-limiting illness, raising awareness for the need for hospice care, and providing ongoing professional education and skills development to hospice professionals across the nation.

Your gift strengthens the Foundation's ability to provide FREE caregiver and family resources.

Support your National Hospice Foundation by returning a generous <u>tax-deductible</u> <u>gift</u> of \$23, \$47, \$64, or the most generous amount you can send.

You can help us provide resources like this advance directive FREE by sending in your gift to help others.

Please help to make this possible with your contribution! Cut along the dotted line and use the coupon below to return a check contribution of the most generous amount you can send. Thank you.



YES! I want to support the important work of the National Hospice Foundation.

\$23 helps us provide free advance directives

\$47 helps us maintain our free InfoLine

\$64 helps us provide webinars to hospice

Return to:
National Hospice Foundation
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AD 2018

